ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩᱣᱟᱜ ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ ᱪᱤᱛᱟᱹᱨ: ᱢᱤᱫ ᱯᱚᱯᱚᱲᱦᱚᱱ

(A Study on the Portrayal of Sarda Prasad Kisku's Life)

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ᱢᱩᱬᱩᱛ (Abstract)

ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱥᱟᱶᱦᱮᱫ ᱞᱟᱦᱟᱱᱛᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱱᱟᱜᱟᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱚᱱᱚᱞᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱮᱱᱮᱢ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ᱾ ᱩᱱᱠᱩᱠᱚ ᱢᱩᱫᱽᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩᱣᱟᱜ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ᱾ ᱩᱱᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱶᱦᱮᱫ ᱪᱟᱨᱪᱟ ᱮᱠᱷᱮᱱ ᱱᱟᱣᱟ ᱥᱤᱨᱡᱚᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾ ᱩᱱ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱟ, ᱟᱹᱨᱤᱪᱟᱹᱞᱤ, ᱦᱚᱲ ᱦᱚᱯᱚᱱᱟᱜ ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ ᱫᱷᱟᱨᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱫᱚᱞᱤᱞ ᱦᱚᱸᱵᱚᱱ ᱢᱮᱱ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱜ-ᱟ᱾ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱚᱱᱚᱞᱤᱭᱟᱹᱦᱟᱜ ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱮᱠᱷᱮᱱ ᱩᱱᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱱᱟᱢ, ᱥᱮᱪᱮᱫ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱥᱱᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ, ᱩᱱᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱶᱦᱮᱫ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱡᱚᱯᱚᱲᱟᱣ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ᱾ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱟ, ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱟᱨ ᱟᱯᱱᱟᱨᱟᱜ ᱟᱹᱭᱠᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱚᱜᱮ ᱟᱡᱟᱜ ᱚᱞ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨᱚᱜ-ᱟ᱾ ᱚᱱᱚᱞᱤᱭᱟᱹᱦᱟᱜ ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱜᱟᱯᱟᱞᱢᱟᱨᱟᱣ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱶᱦᱮᱫ ᱠᱷᱚᱸᱫᱽᱨᱚᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱡᱚᱛᱷᱟᱛ ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾

ᱢᱩᱞ ᱟᱹᱲᱟᱹᱠᱚ : ᱚᱱᱚᱞᱤᱭᱟᱹ , ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ, ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢ, ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱶᱦᱮᱫ, ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱠᱩᱥᱠᱩ᱾

Keywords: poet, life, identity, life and literature, sarda prasad kisku

ᱚᱱᱚᱬ (Introduction)

ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱥᱤᱨᱡᱚᱱ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱠᱷᱚᱱᱜᱮ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤ ᱦᱚᱯᱚᱱ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱜᱮ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤᱯᱩᱨᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱴᱷᱟᱹᱠᱩᱨ ᱫᱚᱭ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ᱾ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱢᱚᱧᱪᱚᱯᱩᱨᱤ ᱨᱮ, ᱯᱩᱭᱞᱩ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱨᱭᱟ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤ ᱯᱤᱞᱪᱩ-ᱦᱟᱲᱟᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱯᱤᱞᱪᱩ-ᱵᱩᱰᱦᱤ ᱜᱮᱠᱤᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢᱛᱮ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤᱠᱚ ᱥᱟᱸᱜᱮᱭᱮᱱ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤᱠᱚ ᱟᱯᱟᱱ-ᱟᱹᱯᱤᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱮᱱᱟ, ᱟᱨ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱯᱟᱥᱱᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱱᱤᱛ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤ ᱛᱮᱵᱚᱱ ᱯᱮᱨᱮᱡ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱠᱚᱦᱚᱸ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱵᱷᱤᱱᱟᱹ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ-ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱠᱟᱱᱟᱵᱚᱱ᱾ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱟᱧᱪᱟᱣ ᱫᱚᱦᱚᱭ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱟ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱜᱟᱹᱠᱷᱩᱲ-ᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾

Published: 06 October 2026
DOI: https://doi.org/10.70558/IJMRS.2026.v2.i4.301221
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[illegible]

[illegible] (Literature Review)

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]

[illegible] (Objectives)

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible] (Methodology)

[illegible]

- [illegible] (Biographical Method)
- [illegible] (Historical Method)
- [illegible] (Textual Analysis Method)
- [illegible] (Analysis Method)
- [illegible] (Comparative Method)

[illegible] (Discussion)

[illegible]

[illegible]

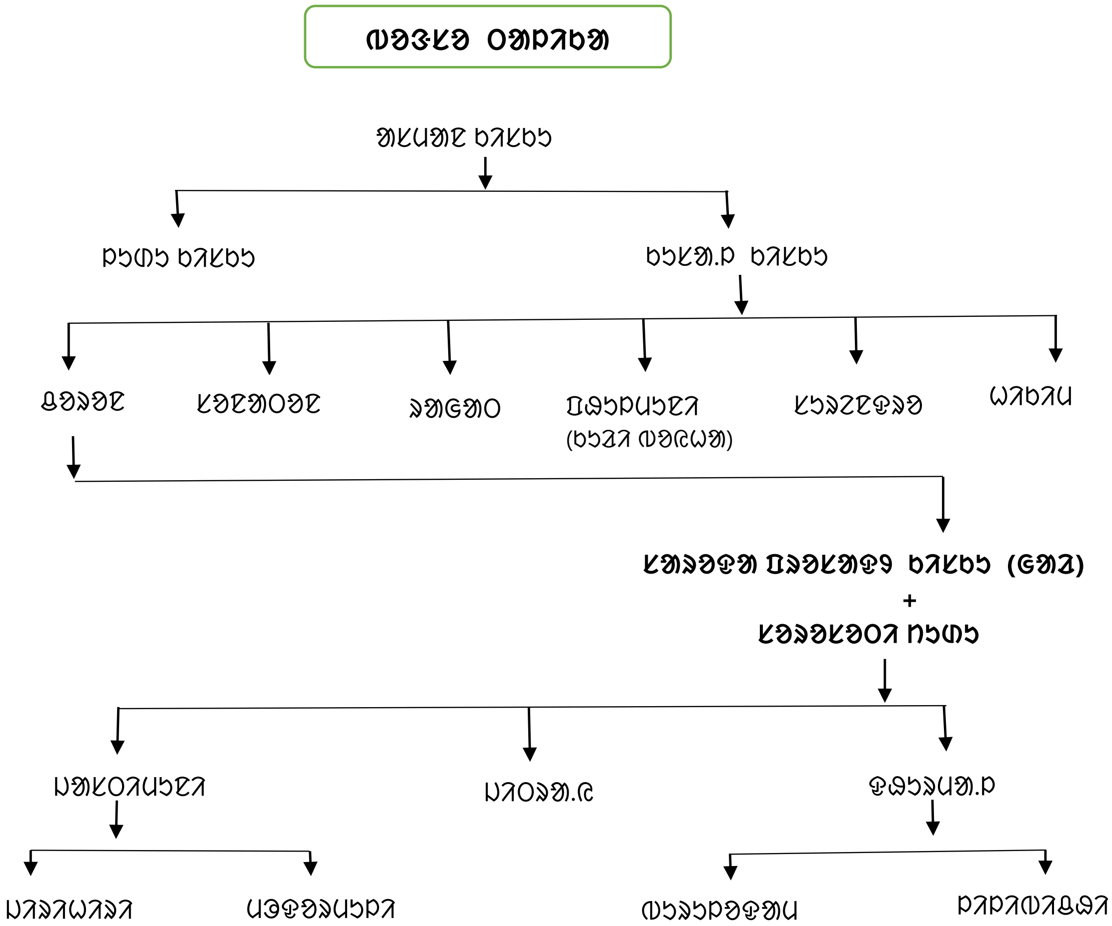
[illegible] 1929 [illegible] (February) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible][1]

ISSN: 3108-1681 | Volume- 2, Issue- 4 | October - December 2026

[illegible] "সন্তালি কাব্য সাহিত্যের অন্যতম মাইলস্টোন ও সাধু রামচাঁদ মুরমু-র ভাবশিষ্য সারদা প্রসাদ কিস্কুর জন্ম ১৯২৯ সালের ২রা ফেব্রুয়ারি পুরুলিয়া জেলার বান্দোয়ানের কাছে দাঁড়িকাডোবা গ্রামে। দাঁড়িকাডোবা হল আসলে মৌজার নাম, সারদা প্রাসাদের আসল গ্রামের নাম হল ভালুবাসা। পিতার নাম চরন। মাতা ধনমণি।"[2]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

ᱪᱚᱝᱠᱟᱱ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱨᱮᱸᱜᱮᱡ ᱜᱷᱟᱨᱚᱧᱡᱽ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩᱣᱟᱜ ᱡᱚᱱᱚᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ। ᱮᱱᱦᱚᱸ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱠᱚᱛᱮᱫ ᱢᱚᱪᱮᱫ-ᱮ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱟᱢᱨᱮᱱ ᱜᱤᱫᱽᱨᱟᱹ. ᱠᱚᱦᱚᱸ ᱢᱚᱣ ᱯᱟᱦᱟᱨ-ᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱟᱠᱟᱫ ᱠᱟᱢᱟ। ᱮᱠᱷᱮᱱ ᱟᱢᱟᱜ ᱜᱷᱟᱨᱚᱧᱡᱽ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ᱜᱚᱲᱚ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱥᱩᱥᱟᱹᱨ ᱞᱟ.ᱜᱤᱫ-ᱮ ᱠᱩᱨᱩᱢᱩᱴᱩ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ। ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱤᱣᱤᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟ.ᱨᱥᱤ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ। ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱯᱚᱛᱷᱚᱛ ᱟᱡ ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ-ᱮ ᱦᱟᱹᱢᱮᱴ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ। ᱚᱱᱟ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱠᱚ ᱜᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟᱭ ᱟ.ᱵᱛᱤ ᱟᱫᱽ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱦᱮᱱᱟ। ᱵᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ, ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱭ ᱟᱢ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱢᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱢᱮ।

ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱛᱟᱠᱚ ᱠᱩᱴᱤ ᱵᱚᱦᱟᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱷᱟᱨ ᱦᱚᱨᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱢ ᱵᱚᱦᱟᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱜᱮᱭ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱠᱟᱱᱟ। ᱟᱠᱚ ᱟ.ᱛᱩ ᱨᱮ ᱩᱮ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱠᱮ ᱛᱮ ᱠᱩᱴᱤ ᱵᱚᱦᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱫᱟ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ। ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱᱮ ᱟᱢ ᱵᱟᱵᱟᱣ ᱥᱟᱹᱨᱤᱮ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱢᱟᱨᱮᱢᱟᱜ ᱵᱩᱡ ᱵᱟᱱᱢ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱛᱮ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱛᱮᱜ ᱠᱩᱞ ᱞᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ। ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ ᱟᱢ ᱵᱟᱵᱟᱣ ᱥᱟᱹᱨᱤᱮ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟ.ᱱᱢ ᱵᱮᱯᱟᱨ ᱟ.ᱵᱤ ᱱᱟᱯᱟᱭᱮ ᱵᱟᱵᱟᱭᱮᱫ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱠᱟᱱᱟ। ᱩᱱᱤᱭᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱤᱱᱟ.ᱜ ᱞᱟ.ᱜᱤᱫ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱮᱛ। ᱵᱟᱫᱚᱞ ᱦᱮᱢᱵᱟᱫᱽ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ‘ᱜᱟ.ᱠᱷᱩᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱽᱨᱟᱹ ᱥᱟᱹᱨᱤᱛ’, ᱯᱩᱛᱷᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ ᱪᱮᱫᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟ.ᱜ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ - “ᱤᱧ ᱵᱟᱵᱟ ᱵᱟ.ᱪᱤᱢ ᱵᱮᱯᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱪᱟᱹᱯᱟᱨ ᱠᱟ.ᱦᱤᱢ-ᱮ ᱵᱩᱢᱟᱹᱭ ᱚᱟᱹᱦᱮ, ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱢᱟ.ᱪᱤᱢ ᱚᱞ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱠᱮᱸᱫᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱚᱨᱢᱚ ᱫᱚᱨ ᱟ.ᱨᱠᱟ.ᱭ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ।”[3]

ᱩᱮ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱟ.ᱛᱩ-ᱟ.ᱛᱩ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱚᱦᱚᱸ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱠᱟᱱᱟ। ᱢᱤᱫᱵᱟᱨ ᱟ.ᱛᱩ ᱠᱚᱥᱮ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱫᱚᱠᱚ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱵᱟᱲᱟ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ। ᱮᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱢᱚᱥᱟᱵᱟ.ᱲᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱭᱩ. ᱯᱤ. ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ (U.P. School) ᱠᱚ ᱮᱛᱚᱦᱚᱵ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ। ᱚᱱᱟ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱯᱷᱟᱨ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ ᱦᱚᱯᱚᱱ ᱛᱮᱫ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱫᱚᱨ ᱠᱩᱞ ᱞᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱨᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ। ᱢᱚᱥᱟᱵᱟ.ᱲᱤ ᱭᱩ. ᱯᱤ. ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ-ᱮ ᱢᱩᱥᱤᱛ.ᱫ ᱠᱮᱫ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱰᱜᱟ.ᱲᱤᱛ. ᱩᱥᱟᱹ ᱯᱨᱟᱛᱷᱚᱢᱤᱠ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱨᱮᱠᱟ ᱵᱷᱚᱨᱛᱤ ᱠᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ। ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱵᱤᱭ ᱩᱢᱮᱨ ᱠᱷᱚᱱᱮᱜᱮ ᱟ.ᱵᱤ ᱞᱟ.ᱥᱩᱢ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣ ᱯᱷᱟ.ᱦᱩᱨᱟ.ᱜ ᱚᱞ ᱦᱚᱯᱚᱱᱮᱱᱟ। ᱫᱟᱜᱮ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱮᱸᱜᱮᱡ ᱟᱱᱟᱱ ᱚᱞ ᱦᱚᱯᱚᱱᱮ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱮᱫ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱵᱟᱝᱜ ᱛᱟᱢᱮᱞ ᱟᱹᱯᱤᱛ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ। ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱚᱵᱷᱟᱹᱵ, ᱚᱱᱟᱨᱮ ᱜᱮ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣᱜ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱟ.ᱠᱛᱤᱫᱚᱜ ᱩᱫᱩᱜᱟ.ᱭ ᱞᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ। ᱑᱙᱖᱐ ᱥᱟ.ᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱵᱟᱹᱰᱜᱟ.ᱲᱤᱛ. ᱩᱥᱟᱹ ᱯᱨᱟᱛᱷᱚᱢᱤᱠ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱩᱥᱤᱛ.ᱫ ᱵᱤᱥᱟᱵ ᱨᱮ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱞᱟᱹᱯ ᱵᱤᱵᱷᱟᱜᱤᱭᱚᱱ (1st Division) ᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱥ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱜᱮ ᱥᱤᱨᱤᱯᱟ.ᱨ ᱦᱟ.ᱢᱮᱴ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ।

ᱚᱱᱟ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ᱵᱟ.ᱠᱩᱲᱟ ᱡᱮᱞᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱨᱟ.ᱱᱤᱵᱟ.ᱦᱚᱫ ᱢᱤᱰᱤᱞ ᱤᱝᱞᱤᱥ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ (Ranibandh Middel English School) ᱨᱮᱠᱟ ᱵᱷᱚᱨᱛᱤ ᱠᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ, ᱯᱮᱫᱟᱜᱮᱥᱮ ᱩᱮ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱟᱠᱟ ᱥᱩᱨ-ᱥᱩᱯᱩᱨ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱦᱮ ᱞᱮᱠᱛᱮ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ᱨᱟ.ᱱᱤᱵᱟ.ᱦᱚᱫ ᱨᱮᱠᱟ ᱵᱷᱚᱨᱛᱤ ᱠᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ। ᱚᱽᱵᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱨᱛᱤ ᱢᱟ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱮᱱᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱟᱹᱡᱷᱤᱛ.ᱝ ᱮᱱᱠᱮᱱᱟᱨᱮ-ᱨᱮᱭ ᱥᱟᱢᱟᱝ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ। ᱯᱤᱠᱟ.ᱛᱮ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ-ᱮ ᱦᱤᱡᱩᱜ ᱥᱮᱱᱚᱜ-ᱟ। ᱯᱮᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱨᱟ.ᱱᱤᱵᱟ.ᱦᱚᱫ ᱢᱟ ᱟᱠᱟ ᱟ.ᱛᱩ ᱠᱷᱚᱱᱮ ᱥᱟ.ᱜᱤᱫ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱩᱮ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱯᱟᱹᱞᱟᱹᱜ ᱦᱤᱡᱩᱜ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱮᱵᱚᱥᱛᱷᱟ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱠᱟᱱᱟ। ᱠᱷᱟᱱᱮ ᱟᱫᱟ ᱜᱟᱹᱲᱤᱢᱟᱹᱲᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱯᱟᱹ ᱠᱷᱚᱱᱛᱮ

ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱭ ᱠᱚ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱠᱮᱫᱟ᱾ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱡ ᱵᱟᱵᱟ ᱪᱚᱨᱚᱮ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱛᱟᱞᱟ ᱦᱟᱛᱚᱢ ᱟᱞᱟᱫᱫᱤ, ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱟᱛᱚᱢ ᱜᱚᱲᱚᱢ, ᱩᱱᱤ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱫᱚᱭ ᱪᱟᱞᱟᱜ-ᱟ᱾ ᱟᱫᱚ ᱦᱟᱛᱚᱢ ᱜᱚᱲᱚᱢ ᱟᱞᱟᱫᱫᱤ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱦᱚᱴᱚ ᱠᱟᱫᱮᱭᱟ᱾

ᱦᱟᱛᱚᱢ ᱜᱚᱲᱚᱢ ᱟᱞᱟᱫᱫᱤ ᱛᱟᱠᱚ ᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱨᱟᱹᱱᱤᱵᱟᱸᱫᱷᱚ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱞᱟᱜᱚᱲᱟ ᱨᱮ, ᱩᱱᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱨᱟᱹᱴᱤ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟᱭ, ᱩᱱᱤ ᱨᱮᱱᱫᱚ ᱟᱯᱱᱟᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱪᱤᱯᱤᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱩᱱᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱷᱚᱮ ᱥᱚᱢᱯᱚᱛᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱥᱩᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱵᱟᱲᱜᱮ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱵᱮᱜᱚᱨ ᱪᱮᱫᱜᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱭᱟ᱾ ᱦᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱥᱮᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱡᱟ ᱜᱮᱭ ᱡᱚᱢ ᱟᱹᱥᱩᱞᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱟᱡ ᱦᱟᱛᱚᱢ ᱜᱚᱲᱚᱢ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱮᱧᱟᱝ ᱛᱮᱫ ᱯᱟᱴᱭᱟ ᱴᱩᱴᱩᱭ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ᱚᱡᱷᱟ ᱵᱟᱲᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟᱠᱷᱚᱛᱮ ᱜᱮᱠᱤᱱ ᱟᱹᱥᱩᱞ ᱵᱟᱲᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱩᱱᱠᱤᱱ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱚᱸᱰᱮ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱮᱱ ᱮᱦᱚᱵ ᱠᱮᱫᱟ, ᱚᱸᱰᱮᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ-ᱮ ᱦᱤᱡᱩᱜ ᱥᱮᱱᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱦᱟᱛᱚᱢ ᱜᱚᱲᱚᱢᱟᱜ ᱦᱟᱞᱚᱛ ᱩᱱᱟᱹᱜ ᱵᱮᱥ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱟᱡ ᱵᱟᱵᱟ ᱚᱱᱟᱠᱚ ᱫᱤᱥᱟ. ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱜᱮ ᱟᱠᱚ ᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱪᱟᱡᱞᱮ ᱠᱚᱫᱚᱭ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱦᱚᱴᱚ ᱠᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱱᱟ ᱾

ᱦᱟᱛᱚᱢ ᱜᱚᱲᱚᱢ ᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱛᱩᱯᱩᱡ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ᱮᱠᱮᱱ ᱚᱯᱚᱜ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱥᱮ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱦᱤᱡᱩᱜ ᱥᱮᱱᱚᱜ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱦᱩᱴᱟᱧ ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱡᱮᱞᱮᱠᱟ- ᱥᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱟᱦᱟᱜ, ᱫᱟᱜ ᱞᱩ, ᱛᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱴᱤ ᱜᱷᱟᱥᱟᱣ-ᱢᱟᱡᱟᱣ, ᱡᱚᱜ ᱜᱤᱲᱤ, ᱦᱚᱲᱚ ᱯᱟᱹᱦᱩᱫ ᱮᱢᱚᱱ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱛᱟᱥ ᱛᱟᱥ ᱟᱡ ᱦᱟᱛᱚᱢ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱠᱟ-ᱩᱛᱩ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱪᱚᱫᱟᱨ ᱦᱩᱨᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱡᱚᱛᱚ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱟᱡᱟᱜ ᱚᱯᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱦᱚᱸᱭ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ ᱢᱚᱱᱮ ᱢᱩᱨᱩᱠ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ᱾

᱑᱙᱙᱕ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱟᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱟᱹᱱᱤᱵᱟᱸᱫᱷᱚ ᱢᱟᱰᱟᱞ ᱤᱝᱯᱟᱥ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ‘ᱢᱮᱨᱤᱴ ᱤᱥᱠᱚᱞᱟᱨᱥᱤᱯ’ (Merit Scholarship) ᱮ ᱯᱟᱥ ᱠᱮᱫᱟ᱾ ᱱᱚᱡᱟ ᱤᱥᱠᱚᱞᱟᱨᱥᱤᱯ ᱦᱚᱛᱮᱛᱮ ᱪᱟᱸᱫᱚ-ᱪᱟᱸᱫᱚ ᱯᱩᱭᱥᱟᱹᱭ ᱧᱟᱢᱮᱫ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱹᱛᱤᱨ ᱜᱮ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱞᱟᱦᱟ ᱥᱮᱪ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱚᱟᱨ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱞᱮᱫ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱪᱮᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱱᱟᱹᱜ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱟᱡ ᱵᱟᱵᱟ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱨᱩᱡᱟ. ᱧᱟᱢ ᱞᱮᱫᱮ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱴᱚᱟᱠ ᱢᱚᱛᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱥᱟᱩᱦᱚᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱯᱩᱭᱥᱟᱹ. ᱠᱚᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱚ ᱮᱢᱚ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱭ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱱᱚᱛᱮ ᱯᱩᱭᱥᱟᱹ. ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱪᱤᱠᱟᱹᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱦᱟ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱫᱚᱢ ᱞᱟᱦᱟᱜ-ᱟ᱾

ᱚᱱᱟ ᱢᱮᱨᱤᱴ ᱤᱥᱠᱚᱞᱟᱨᱥᱤᱯ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱛᱮᱫ ᱜᱮᱭ ᱟᱞᱜᱟ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ‘ᱠᱷᱟᱛᱲᱟ ᱦᱟᱭ ᱤᱥᱠᱩᱞ’ ᱨᱮᱭ ᱵᱷᱩᱨᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱠᱷᱟᱛᱲᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ᱵᱳᱰᱤᱝ ᱨᱮᱭ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ‘ᱢᱮᱨᱤᱴ ᱤᱥᱠᱚᱞᱟᱨᱥᱤᱯ’ ᱮ ᱧᱟᱢᱮᱫ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱳᱰᱤᱝ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱷᱚᱨᱪᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱛᱮᱜᱮᱭ ᱮᱢ ᱪᱟᱞᱟᱣᱮᱫ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱚᱸᱰᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱱᱜᱮ ᱑᱙᱙᱕ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱨᱮ ᱯᱳᱨᱯᱳ ᱰᱤᱵᱷᱤᱡᱚᱱ (1st Division) ᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱮᱴᱨᱤᱠᱮ ᱯᱟᱥ ᱠᱮᱫᱟ᱾

ᱢᱮᱴᱨᱤᱠ ᱯᱟᱥ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱪᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱛᱮ ᱟᱭ. ᱮ. (I.A) ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ “ᱢᱤᱫᱱᱟᱯᱩᱨ ᱨᱟᱢᱟᱱᱚᱱᱫᱚ ᱠᱚᱞᱮᱡᱽ” ᱨᱮᱭ ᱵᱷᱩᱨᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱩᱱᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱪᱮᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱥ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱯᱩᱨᱟᱹᱣ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱨᱮᱸᱜᱮᱡ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱵᱷᱟᱵ ᱡᱟᱞᱟᱛᱮ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Training) [illegible] 1950 [illegible] 1950 [illegible] (Jamtaria Senior Besic School) [illegible] 1962 [illegible]

[illegible] (Singraidi Primary School) [illegible] (Bardahi Primary School) [illegible]

[illegible]

ISSN: 3108-1681 | Volume- 2, Issue- 4 | October - December 2026

[illegible] 1973 [illegible] (V. V. Giri) [illegible] (Ideal Teacher) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ᱥᱟᱞ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱩᱱᱤᱫᱚ ᱚᱠᱟ ᱨᱟᱢᱧᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱫᱚᱞ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱨᱟᱹᱥᱤᱭᱟ. ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱭ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾'[5] ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱥᱩᱨ-ᱥᱩᱯᱩᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱞᱟᱠᱟ ᱦᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱟᱥ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱷᱚᱨᱥᱟ ᱴᱮᱸᱦᱟᱴ ᱞᱮᱭ ᱛᱟᱠᱚᱣᱟ᱾ ᱩᱱᱠᱩᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱟᱡᱧ ᱨᱮ ᱩᱱᱤ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱜᱮᱠᱚ ᱫᱟᱹᱲ ᱦᱤᱡᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱱᱟ᱾

ᱢᱩᱪᱟᱹᱫ ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ

‘ᱦᱚᱭ ᱡᱤᱣᱤ ᱦᱟᱥᱟ ᱦᱚᱲᱢᱚ’ ᱱᱚᱣᱟᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱡᱚᱛᱷᱟᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾ ᱟᱵᱚᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱟᱯᱲᱟᱢᱠᱚ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱜᱟᱹᱦᱤᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱮᱫ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱩᱡ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱟᱠᱟᱫ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱫᱚᱠᱚ ᱨᱚᱲ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ᱾ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱛᱮᱫ ᱩᱱᱟᱹᱜ ᱦᱟᱢᱟᱞ ᱜᱮᱛᱮ ᱮᱱᱛᱟᱨ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱟᱵᱚᱵᱚᱱ ᱨᱚᱲ ᱮᱫᱟ᱾ ᱥᱟᱹᱨᱤᱜᱮ ᱟᱵᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱦᱚᱲᱢᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱡᱤᱣᱮᱫ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱛᱤᱮ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱵᱚᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱪᱷᱩᱴᱟᱹᱨᱚᱜ-ᱟ, ᱩᱱ ᱟᱵᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱦᱚᱲᱢᱚ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱩᱦᱮᱫ ᱵᱟᱭ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱩᱱᱫᱚ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱨᱚᱦᱚᱲ ᱢᱩᱴᱷᱟᱹᱫ ᱵᱮᱜᱚᱨ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ᱾ ᱦᱟᱥᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱢᱚ ᱛᱟᱵᱚᱮ ᱦᱟᱠᱟᱥᱮ ᱠᱮᱨᱟ ᱢᱮᱠᱟᱜ-ᱟ᱾ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤ ᱡᱚᱱᱚᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱜᱮᱵᱚᱮ ᱧᱟᱢᱟ, ᱟᱫᱚ ᱚᱱᱚ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱵᱚᱮ ᱠᱷᱟᱸᱴᱟᱣ-ᱟ ᱚᱱᱟᱫᱚ ᱟᱯᱟᱱ-ᱟᱹᱯᱤᱱ ᱵᱟᱪᱷᱟᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾

ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱱᱟᱯᱟᱭ ᱵᱟᱦᱟᱨ-ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱲᱟᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱚ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱚᱧ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟᱭ ᱮᱠᱷᱥᱮ ᱥᱟᱥᱮᱛ, ᱦᱟᱱᱠᱮᱛ, ᱡᱟᱯᱟ, ᱡᱟᱛᱷᱮᱱ᱾ ᱟᱡᱟᱜ ᱟᱯᱱᱟᱨ ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱫᱩᱠ_ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱜᱷᱚᱴᱚᱱ ᱢᱚᱱᱮᱨᱮ ᱦᱟᱹᱥᱩᱨ ᱛᱮᱭᱟᱨ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ᱾ ᱦᱩᱰᱤᱧ ᱩᱢᱮᱨ-ᱨᱮ ᱟᱡ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱩᱰᱤᱧ ᱦᱚᱯᱚᱱ ᱡᱤᱛᱨᱟᱹᱭ-ᱮ ᱵᱚᱸᱜᱟ ᱛᱟᱯᱟᱱ ᱮᱱᱟ, ᱟᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱜᱷᱟᱸᱨᱚᱧᱡᱤᱧ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱛᱟ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱯᱚᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱮ-ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱮᱚᱢᱚᱭ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱛᱮ ᱢᱟᱡᱟᱨ ᱜᱷᱚᱢᱠᱮ ᱫᱷᱚᱨᱚᱢᱚᱨ ᱦᱟᱸᱠᱫᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱭᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱜᱚᱡ ᱠᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ᱾ ᱮᱱᱛᱟᱠᱚ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱚ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱚᱧ ᱮᱠᱟᱞ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱦᱟᱣ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ᱾ ᱢᱚᱱᱮᱨᱮ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱫᱩᱠ-ᱮ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ᱾

ᱫᱤᱱᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱠᱟᱱᱮᱛᱟ 13 ᱢᱟᱨᱪ, 1986 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ, ᱩᱱᱦᱚᱸ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱡᱤᱨᱟᱹᱣ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱟᱨ-ᱯᱮ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱠᱤ ᱜᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ᱾ ᱮᱱᱮᱦᱤᱯᱮᱜ ᱟᱪᱠᱟᱜᱮ ᱵᱚᱦᱚᱜ ᱟᱹᱪᱩᱨ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱛᱟᱯᱟ ᱨᱟᱪᱟᱨᱨᱮᱚ ᱵᱷᱤᱯᱟᱹᱲ ᱮᱱᱮᱭ᱾ ᱦᱚᱨᱚᱵᱚᱨᱚ ᱰᱟᱠᱛᱚᱨ ᱫᱲᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ᱾ ᱰᱟᱠᱛᱟᱨ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱮᱫᱟ ‘ᱦᱟᱭᱯᱟᱨ ᱴᱮᱱᱥᱮᱱ ᱠᱟᱢ ᱯᱮᱨᱟᱞᱤᱴᱤᱠ’ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱦᱚᱫᱩᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱟᱭᱟᱢ ᱵᱟᱦᱤᱴᱟ ᱚᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱭᱨᱟ᱾ ᱟᱫᱟᱭ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱩᱠᱤᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱹᱦᱤᱢ ᱚᱟᱨ ᱟᱫᱟᱭ ᱫᱟᱫᱮᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱮᱟ᱾ ᱠᱟᱹᱣᱚᱤ ᱚᱣᱷᱟᱚᱛᱮ ᱥᱟᱱᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱢᱚᱢᱛᱮ ᱚᱟᱭᱠᱚ ᱥᱟᱱ ᱫᱟᱫᱮ ᱟᱫᱮ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱩᱱ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱠᱷᱚᱚᱵᱚᱥ ᱠᱟᱜᱚᱢᱧ ᱠᱟᱥᱮ ᱚᱯᱠᱟᱛᱥ ᱜᱚᱲᱚ ᱥᱚᱯᱚᱦᱚᱫ-ᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱢ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱠᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱜᱚᱲᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱞᱮᱫ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ᱾ ‘ᱟᱢᱧᱠᱟᱞ’ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢᱟᱱ ᱵᱟᱹᱯᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱵᱚᱥ ᱠᱟᱜᱚᱢᱧ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱪᱷᱚᱴᱟ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱥ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱠᱟᱜᱚᱢᱧ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱚ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱚᱧ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ ᱮᱱᱮᱠᱮᱭ ᱢᱮᱱᱮᱫ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ- “ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱥᱩᱵᱷ. ᱥᱤᱧ ᱡᱟᱜᱟᱨᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾ ᱢᱟᱭᱟᱢ ᱛᱤ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱜᱮᱧ ᱟᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ, ᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱚᱞ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱧ ᱵᱟᱹᱪᱤ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ᱾ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱛᱤᱛᱮᱨ ᱚᱞ ᱮᱫ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ᱾”

ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱚ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱚᱧ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ ᱪᱟᱹᱠᱤᱭᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱡᱤᱨᱟᱹᱣ ᱮᱨ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱟᱢᱟᱜ ᱚᱞ ᱠᱷᱚᱱᱮᱜ ᱪᱷᱩᱴᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣ ᱞᱟᱜᱟ᱾ ᱞᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱜᱟᱱᱮᱭᱜ-ᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱪᱟᱹᱠᱤᱭᱟ ᱪᱷᱩᱴᱤ ᱛᱚᱨᱚᱭᱜᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱥᱛᱤ ᱫᱚᱛᱚ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱦᱮᱫ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱᱮᱨ ᱵᱩᱨᱩᱫ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱟᱢᱟᱢ ᱠᱷᱟᱹᱛᱤᱭᱟ

ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱥᱛᱤ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱵᱟᱧᱪᱟᱣ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱭ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱟᱫᱟ᱾ 1996 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ 18 ᱢᱟᱨᱪ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱞᱮ-ᱞᱮᱜᱮᱡ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱜᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱦᱟᱱᱟᱯᱩᱨᱤ ᱛᱮᱭ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱮᱱᱟ , (ᱵᱟᱝᱞᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱟᱹᱛ ᱪᱟᱸᱫᱽ ᱔ ᱛᱟᱹᱨᱤᱠ, ᱑᱔᱐᱒)᱾ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩᱣᱟᱜ ᱜᱩᱨ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱥᱟᱶᱦᱮᱫ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱡᱩᱞᱩᱜ ᱤᱯᱤᱞ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱥᱟᱶᱦᱮᱫ ᱜᱷᱟᱸᱨᱚᱧᱡᱽ ᱠᱷᱚᱱᱮ ᱠᱚᱢ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱩᱱᱤᱣᱟᱜ ᱚᱞᱠᱚ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱥᱟᱶᱦᱮᱫ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱦᱚᱨ ᱰᱟᱦᱟᱨᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ᱾

ᱥᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ (Conclusion)

ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱥᱤᱥᱤᱨᱡᱟᱣᱟ-ᱤᱡ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱥᱚᱨᱚᱥ ᱥᱤᱨᱡᱚᱱ ᱠᱟᱱᱟᱵᱚᱱ᱾ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱦᱤᱡᱩᱜ ᱯᱤᱪᱷᱟᱹᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ-ᱜᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱚᱡᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ᱾ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱠᱟᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱞᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱜᱩᱡᱩᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ, ᱮᱱᱦᱚᱸ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱟᱧᱪᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱥᱤᱧ ᱧᱤᱫᱟᱹ ᱵᱚᱱ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱟ ᱛᱟᱞᱟᱨᱮ ᱟᱯᱱᱟᱨᱟᱜ ᱜᱷᱟᱸᱨᱚᱧᱡᱽ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱱᱟ᱾ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱞᱟᱹᱲᱦᱟᱹᱭ ᱴᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾ ᱫᱤᱱᱟᱹᱢ ᱦᱤᱞᱟᱹᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱴᱤᱡ ᱠᱟᱹᱴᱤᱡ ᱞᱟᱹᱲᱦᱟᱹᱭ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱤᱛᱠᱟᱹᱨ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱟᱧᱪᱟᱞ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱱ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾ ᱡᱟᱸᱦᱟᱭ ᱜᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱞᱟᱹᱲᱦᱟᱹᱭ ᱨᱮᱭ ᱡᱤᱛᱠᱟᱹᱨᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱩᱱᱤᱜᱮᱭ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱨᱮᱭ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮᱱᱟ᱾ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ ᱟᱡᱟᱜ ᱡᱤᱭᱚᱱ ᱵᱳᱨ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱟ, ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱶᱦᱮᱫ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱜᱮᱭ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ᱾

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5. ᱴᱩᱰᱩ, ᱥᱤᱤᱯᱚᱛᱤ; ᱡᱩᱜᱽᱡᱟᱭᱟᱹᱲ ᱚᱱᱚᱞᱤᱭᱟ. ᱠᱚᱵᱤ ᱥᱟᱨᱚᱫᱟ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱫᱽ ᱠᱤᱥᱠᱩ, ᱴᱚᱨᱤᱮᱱ ᱯᱟᱵᱽᱞᱤᱠᱮᱥᱮᱱ, ᱠᱳᱞᱠᱟᱛᱟ, ᱒᱐᱒᱑, ᱥᱟᱦᱴᱟ-᱑᱔᱔